

14. On site documentation
15. Field survey
16. Schooner "Sweepstakes"
17. Field research



## What Are We Doing At Fathom Five?

The key mandate of Fathom Five Provincial Park is the protection of the aquatic resource. To this end, the park maintains a number of public information and diver safety programs.

Documentation of wreck sites, significant historical structures and occasional archaeological projects provide informative drawings and educational material for visitors. In addition, our knowledge of design and ship building techniques over the years is increased. Park staff are assisted in these efforts by volunteers from the Ontario Underwater Council and the Friends of Fathom Five Park, a co-operating citizens association.

As well, protective mooring buoys are placed on many wreck sites to prevent anchor damage and to act as aids to locate the sites by visiting divers. One of our sites, the schooner "SWEEPSTAKES", has been structurally strengthened by volunteers from the Ontario Underwater Council to enhance visitor enjoyment and safety.

Protection of the shipwrecks is also ensured by park staff through the enforcement of the Provincial Parks Act and Regulations. Patrols are conducted on a regular basis.



## How Can You Help?

As concerned citizens, we all have a responsibility to ensure that the diverse "time capsules" of our past survive for future generations to enjoy and appreciate.

### How Can You Help?

**AWARENESS** of our maritime heritage and its importance is the first step.

**SUPPORT** of both professional and volunteer organizations is encouraged.

Simply put, **PROMOTE** education and protection; **DISCOURAGE** destruction!

**ONTARIO'S MARINE LEGACY IS IN YOUR HANDS.**

**PLEASE HELP!!!**

For further information write, call or visit:

Fathom Five Provincial Park  
P.O. Box 66  
Tobermory, Ontario, N0H 2R0

# DEPOSITORY LIBRARY MATERIAL Ontario's Marine Legacy Will It Survive?

3 1761 1154753 1



3945  
(NOL 34 03 03)  
ISBN 0-7730-0421-9



Ministry of  
Natural  
Resources

John W. P. Jones  
Gordon  
John H. Sloan  
Deputy Minister



1. Great Lakes Schooner
2. Rideau Canal - Jones Falls c 1890
3. Original Flowerpot Island Light
4. Wreck of the "Avalon Voyageur"
5. Steamer "Asia"



## Ontario's Marine Legacy: Will It Survive?

Ever since aboriginal natives began using canoes to travel Ontario's many lakes and rivers, these waterways have been the scene of thousands of marine disasters. Whether it was due to wind or war, the canoes of natives, European explorers and voyageurs, naval ships, ships carrying settlers to the interior of North America and returning with trade goods, commercial fishing tugs, and even today's recreational boats have all met the same fate — wrecked on the shore or bottom of a lake or river.

These disasters however, have contributed countless submerged archaeological sites to our marine heritage. These priceless "time capsules" together with such marine features as canal systems, wireless radio outposts and a wide range of navigational structures, add considerable significant colour to our history.

Today, many of these resources are being protected and studied in detail so that we may better understand and relate their contribution to our development both as a province and nation. However, other sites both on land and in the water are being discriminately destroyed by those who are unaware of their importance to the citizens of this province.

Ontario's Marine Heritage - Will It Survive?  
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Further copies of this publication are available from:  
Fathom Five Provincial Park, Box 66, Tobermory, Ontario, N0H 2P0



6. Wreck of tug "Alice G"
7. Schooner "Sweetloakes"
8. Big Tub Lighthouse - built 1835

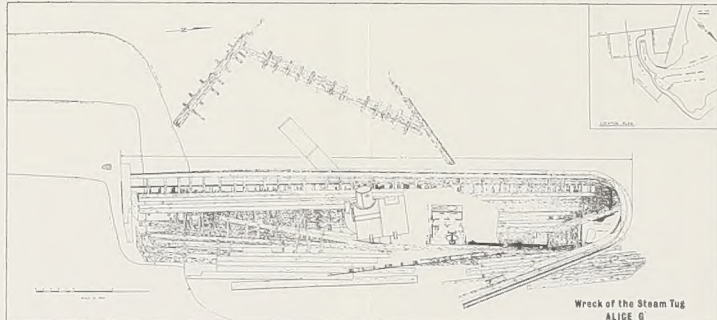


## Fathom Five Provincial Park

Tobermory, a small community lying at the tip of the Bruce Peninsula, is representative of the early great lakes maritime past. A significant part of Ontario's history rests both above and below the waters of Georgian Bay and Lake Huron adjacent to the rugged Niagara Escarpment coastline.

Since 1971, a large portion of the lake bed in this area has been maintained as Fathom Five Provincial Park, the first and only one to date with a primary emphasis on the aquatic environment and its associated natural and cultural resources. Today, Fathom Five offers a variety of recreational activities and opportunities to view historic shipwrecks representing most types of vessels in use on the lakes since the early 19th century.

9. Wreck of tug "Alice G"
10. On site research
11. Stern of "W.L. Wetmore"



## Why Be Concerned About Protection?

Historic sites are a non-renewable resource. Once they are gone, they are gone forever. Where they exist, they provide a unique opportunity to learn more of the people and times now past.

Through a variety of programs concentrating on research, documentation, protection and education, our knowledge of this vital link to the past is increased. Subsequently the future of Ontario's marine legacy can be ensured for Ontario citizens and their guests.

12. Wreck of tug "Alice G"
13. Ships wheel



## Who Is Doing This?

Providing both protection and education is of concern to many agencies. Government bodies such as Parks Canada, and in Ontario, the Ministries of Citizenship and Culture and Natural Resources are the primary directors of these efforts. In addition, a variety of enthusiastic volunteer groups such as the Ontario Underwater Council, the Ontario Marine Heritage Committee, Preserve Our Wrecks and Save Our Shipwrecks are conducting research, undertaking licenced field studies and actively promoting educational programs throughout the province.